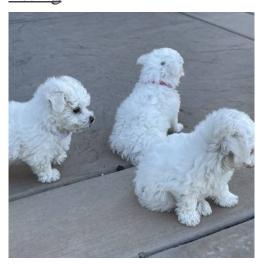
## listing



Seller Info Name:

Listing details